

**11.—Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified According to the Origin of the Material Used, by Main Groups, Representative Years 1924-38—concluded**

Year and Origin	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>1937—concluded</b>						
<b>FARM ORIGIN GROUP—</b>						
From field crops.....	6,197	635,995,955	118,765	115,999,546	456,791,911	774,683,154
From animal husbandry.....	3,942	265,543,245	85,143	81,862,273	353,172,795	501,566,129
<b>TOTALS, FARM ORIGIN.....</b>	<b>10,139</b>	<b>901,539,200</b>	<b>203,908</b>	<b>197,861,819</b>	<b>809,964,706</b>	<b>1,276,249,283</b>
Canadian farm origin.....	9,326	673,003,567	158,075	152,070,575	659,488,389	1,008,885,353
Foreign farm origin.....	813	228,535,633	45,833	45,791,244	150,476,317	267,363,930
<b>1938</b>						
Farm origin.....	10,401	892,379,077	210,255	203,960,905	762,610,491	1,229,462,164
Mineral origin.....	3,502	1,423,182,270	209,929	272,086,998	688,478,398	1,314,520,207
Forest origin.....	8,578	941,110,181	139,290	154,490,182	226,297,235	525,598,252
Marine origin.....	561	21,962,498	5,177	3,547,918	17,082,060	27,949,208
Wild life origin.....	380	13,295,545	4,230	4,722,074	10,103,220	17,331,064
Mixed origin.....	1,778	193,753,447	73,135	66,860,512	102,906,624	222,820,471
<b>Grand Totals, 1938....</b>	<b>25,200</b>	<b>3,485,683,018</b>	<b>642,016</b>	<b>705,668,589</b>	<b>1,807,478,028</b>	<b>3,337,681,366</b>
<b>FARM ORIGIN GROUP—</b>						
From field crops.....	6,300	619,133,367	118,618	118,158,954	416,619,688	731,416,137
From animal husbandry.....	4,101	273,245,710	91,637	85,801,951	345,990,803	498,046,027
<b>TOTALS, FARM ORIGIN.....</b>	<b>10,401</b>	<b>892,379,077</b>	<b>210,255</b>	<b>203,960,905</b>	<b>762,610,491</b>	<b>1,229,462,164</b>
Canadian farm origin.....	9,571	669,642,719	165,467	159,411,814	635,270,697	990,671,596
Foreign farm origin.....	830	222,736,358	44,788	44,549,091	127,339,794	238,790,568

**Subsection 4.—Leading Manufacturing Industries**

In the following statement, the rank of the ten leading industries in 1938, from the standpoint of gross value of production, is compared with their respective ranks in representative years since 1922.

**THE TEN LEADING INDUSTRIES, 1938, COMPARED AS TO RANK IN REPRESENTATIVE YEARS 1922-38**

Industry	Rank in—						
	1938	1937	1936	1933	1929	1926	1922
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	1	1	1	2	9	9	-
Pulp and paper.....	2	2	2	1	1	1	2
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Butter and cheese.....	4	6	5	5	6	6	5
Flour and feed mills.....	5	5	4	4	3	2	1
Automobiles.....	6	4	6	11	4	5	6
Petroleum products.....	7	9	7	6	10	11	9
Sawmills.....	8	7	8	14	5	4	4
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	9	8	9	16	8	13	17
Railway rolling-stock.....	10	10	14	24	7	10	25

A prominent feature of Canadian manufacturing development in recent years has been the growth of non-ferrous metal smelting. This industry, based upon mineral resources, has now taken its place among the leading manufactures along with the industries based upon forest, agricultural, and live-stock resources. The incidence of the depression resulted in a re-arrangement in the ranking of many industries; in some cases this has proved to be temporary.